



# MARC 21

DESCRIPTIVE BIBLIOGRAPHIC FRAMEWORK (DBIB)

MARC 21 fields for entering data on computer catalogues  
recommended by the National Library of Sri Lanka

NATIONAL LIBRARY & DOCUMENTATION SERVICES BOARD  
MINISTRY OF EDUCATION

# MARC 21

Descriptive Bibliographic Framework (DBIB)

විස්තරන්මක ගුන්ල විද්‍යාන්මක රාමුව

විවරණ නුල්විවරක් කට්ටමෙපු

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පරිගණක සූචී සඳහා දැන්ත අභ්‍යුතන් කිරීමේ දී නාවිත කිරීමට  
ශ්‍රී ලංකා ජාතික ප්‍රස්ථකාලය මගින් නිර්දේශීත MARC 21 ක්ෂේත්‍ර

කණිනිප් පට්ඨයේ තරவ් ඉංජිනේරු පොතු  
இலங்கைத் தேசிய நூலகத்தினால் பரிந்துரைக்கப்படுகின்ற MARC 21 புலங்கள்



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විස්තරාත්මක ගුන්ප විද්‍යාත්මක රාමුව

විවරණ න්‍යාලංචිවරක් කට්ටමෙප්ප

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පරිගණක සූචී සඳහා දැන්ත අඛණ්ඩත් කිරීමේ දී භාවිත කිරීමට  
ශ්‍රී ලංකා ජාතික ප්‍රස්තකාලය මගින් නිර්දේශීත MARC 21 ක්ෂේත්‍ර

කணිනිප් යට්තියෙල් තරவු ඉංග්‍රීස් පොතු  
இலங்கைத் தேசிய நூலகத்தினால் பரிந்துரைக்கப்படுகின்ற MARC 21 புலங்கள்



National Library & Documentation Services Board

ජාතික ප්‍රස්තකාල හා ප්‍රමෝජන සේවා මණ්ඩලය  
தேசிய நூலக ஆவணவாக்கல் சேவைகள் சபை

Ministry of Education

අධ්‍යාපන අමාත්‍යාංශය  
கல්ඩ්‍රி அமைச்சு

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## Synopsis

This book serves as an essential resource for library staff for metadata selection for the description of library resources. It introduces the Descriptive Bibliographic Frameworks (DBIB), a compilation of MARC 21 fields and subfields, specifically selected by the National Library of Sri Lanka for the catalogueing of books and monographs, serial publications, and theses and dissertations. The guide thoroughly presents these MARC 21 fields and relevant examples for given formats, aiming to standardize catalogueing practices across libraries. While the introductory sections and main content of the book are presented in English, the detailed DBIB frameworks are made accessible in both English and the principal local languages of Sri Lanka, Sinhala and Tamil, ensuring widespread usability and understanding. This publication is a fundamental tool for library professionals seeking to enhance their catalogueing efficiency and accuracy.

କ୍ଷାରାଂଶୁ

පුස්තකාල සම්පත් විස්තර කිරීම සඳහා පාරදන්ත තෝරා ගැනීම සඳහා පුස්තකාල කාර්යමන්වල වෙනුවෙන් අත්‍යවශ්‍ය සම්පතක් ලෙස මෙම පොත පිළියෙල කර ඇත. එමගින් පොත් සහ ඒක විෂයික කෘති, වාර සතරා සහ අනුතුමික ප්‍රකාශන සහ උපාධි නිබන්ධන සඳහා, ශ්‍රී ලංකා ජාතික පුස්තකාලය විසින් විශේෂයෙන් තෝරාගේ MARC 21 ක්මේත්‍ර සහ උප ක්මේත්‍රවල එකතුවක් වන විස්තරාත්මක සූචිකරණ රාමු (DBIB) හඳුන්වා දෙයි. පුස්තකාල සූචිකරණ භාවිතයන් ප්‍රමිති ගත කිරීම අරමුණු කර ගනිමින් සකස් කරන ලද මෙම මාර්ගෝපදේශය, එක් එක් ආකෘතිය සඳහා භාවිතයට සුදුසු MARC 21 ක්මේත්‍ර සහ අදාළ උදාහරණ ඉදිරිපත් කර ඇත. පොතේ හඳුන්වා දීමේ කොටස් සහ පුදාන අත්තරුගතය ඉංග්‍රීසියෙන් ඉදිරිපත් කර ඇති අතර, සවිස්තරාත්මක DBIB රාමු ඉංග්‍රීසි සහ ශ්‍රී ලංකාවේ පුදාන දේශීය භාෂා වන සිංහල සහ දෙමළ යන භාෂා දෙකෙන් ම දක්වා ඇති නිසා, එය පුළුල් ප්‍රජාවක් අතර භාවිතය සහ අවබෝධය ඇති කිරීම සහතික කරයි. මෙම ප්‍රකාශනය, තම සූචිකරණ කාර්යක්ෂමතාව සහ නිරවද්‍යතාව වැඩි දියුණු කර ගැනීමට අපේක්ෂා කරන පුස්තකාල වෘත්තිකයන් සඳහා සකස් කර ඇති මූලික මෙවලමක්.

కృతికమ్

நூலக வளங்களை விவரணம் செய்கின்ற போது மேனிலைத்தரவுத் (Metadata) தேர்வு நடவடிக்கைகளில் நூலக ஊழியர்களுக்கு அத்தியாவசியமான நூலக வளமாக இந்நூலானது தயாரிக்கப்பட்டுள்ளது. அதனாடு நூல்கள், தனி வரைபு நூல்கள், பருவ வெளியீடுகள், ஆய்வறிக்கைகள் மற்றும் ஆய்வுக் கட்டுரைகள் என்பவற்றிற்காக இலங்கைத் தேசிய நூலகத்தினால் விசேஸ்டாக தெரிவு செய்யப்பட்ட MARC 21 புலங்கள் மற்றும் உபபுலங்கள் என்பவற்றின் தொகுப்பான விவரண நூல்விவரக் கட்டமைப்பு (DBIB) அறிமுகப்படுத்தப்பட்டுள்ளது. நூலக பட்டியலாக்கல் நடவடிக்கைகளை தராதரப்படுத்தும் நோக்கில் தயாரிக்கப்பட்டுள்ள இவ்வழிகாட்டியானது ஒவ்வொரு ஆவண வடிவத்துக்கும் ஏற்றவாறு உபயோகிக்கும் வகையில் MARC 21 புலம் மற்றும் அவற்றிற்கான உதாரணம் என்பன தரப்பட்டுள்ளன. நூலின் அறிமுகப் பகுதி மற்றும் பிரதான உள்ளடக்கம் ஆங்கிலத்தில் தரப்பட்டுள்ளதுடன், விளக்கமான DBIB ஆங்கிலம் மற்றும் இலங்கையின் பிரதான தேசிய மொழிகளான சிங்களம் மற்றும் தமிழில் வழங்கப்பட்டுள்ளதால் அது சாதாரண பொது மக்களால் விளங்கி பயன்படுத்த முடியுமாக உள்ளது. இவ்வெளியீடானது தமது பட்டியலாக்க நடவடிக்கைகளை விணைதிறனாகவும், துள்ளியமாகவும் அபிவிருத்தி செய்ய உத்தேசிக்கின்ற நூலக தொழில் சார்ந்தவர்களுக்காக தயாரிக்கப்பட்டுள்ள ஒரு அடிப்படை மூலமாகும்.



## MESSAGE FROM THE CHAIRMAN

The DBIB framework serves as a targeted resource for descriptive cataloging of bibliographic records, focusing specifically on essential MARC 21 tags revised up to August 2022. Developed by the National Library of Sri Lanka (NLSL), this framework acknowledges the predominant presence of school and public libraries, catering to their needs without exceeding their expectations. It emphasizes commonly used tags to ensure practicality and accessibility, omitting indicators initially to reduce complexity for users unfamiliar with MARC 21.

Efforts were made to maintain impartiality towards specific software or cataloging rules, although the prevalence of the Koha Integrated Library Management System (ILMS) in Sri Lanka may inadvertently reflect in the framework's usability. However, libraries with specialized requirements, such as academic and special libraries, are encouraged to adapt the framework to suit their needs by incorporating additional fields or utilizing indicators for extended functionality. The decision to customize the framework lies with the heads of respective institutions.

I express my gratitude to Dr. Ruwan Gamage, Convener of the DBIB committee, and the other esteemed experts who dedicated their valuable contributions and expertise to ensure the success of this endeavour. Acknowledgments extend to Mrs. Padma Bandaranayake, Director National Library and Documentation Centre; Mr. Maithree Jayasundara, Deputy Director; Mrs. Anoma Wijesinghe, Deputy Director; Mr. Chaminda Himesh De Silva, Assistant Director; Mr. M. S. M. Shiham, Library and Documentation Officer; Mrs. Kamalangani Subasinghe, Assistant Director; Mr. Chandana Senevirathne; and Mrs. Vijani Rodrigo, along with other staff of the Bibliographic Control Division of the NLDSB for their contributions.

This publication marks the first national-level release of a MARC 21 framework in Sri Lanka, catering to the demands of library professionals, scholars, and students in the field of Library and Information Sciences.

### PROF. NANDA DHARMARATHNA

Chairman,  
National Library and Documentation Services Board



## MESSAGE FROM THE DIRECTOR GENERAL

The National Library and Documentation Services Board, as with national libraries worldwide, maintains several national-level bibliographic control services. Among these services is the Descriptive Bibliographic Framework (DBIB), a selected list of MARC 21 tags recommended by the National Library of Sri Lanka (NLSL) for entering cataloguing metadata. Prepared by the Bibliographic Control Division of NLSL in collaboration with subject experts in Sri Lanka, these frameworks are intended to be quasi-standards, allowing individual libraries the flexibility to adopt them as suitable. Libraries have the freedom to use additional MARC tags, omit specified tags with justification, or repurpose tags for different purposes if beneficial, though adherence to the recommended list promotes compatibility, consistency, and interoperability.

This collaborative effort between the NLSL and experts in Library and Information Sciences from academia and industry represents a valuable resource for scholars and students seeking information on this topic.

I am grateful to Dr. Ruwan Gamage, Convener of the DBIB committee and other experts who served in the committee for their invaluable contribution and expertise to make this a success. Acknowledgments are due to Mrs. Padma Bandaranayake, Director of the National Library and Documentation Centre; Mr. Maithree Jayasundara, Deputy Director; Mrs. Anoma Wijesinghe, Deputy Director; Mr. Chaminda Himesh De Silva, Assistant Director; Mr. M. S. M. Shiham, Library and Documentation Officer; Mrs. Kamalangani Subasinghe, Assitant Director; Mr. Chandana Senevirathne; Mrs. Vijani Rodrigo; and other staff of the Bibliographic Control Division for their invaluable support in completing this publication.

### W. SUNIL

Director General  
National Library and Documentation Services Board



## **MESSAGE FROM THE CONVENER OF THE COMMITTEE**

The 2024 edition of the DBIB Framework for Books and Monographs, Serials Publications, and Theses and Dissertations marks an update from its initial 2020 introduction and subsequent standalone frameworks. Following the debut of the original framework, the National Library of Sri Lanka (NLSL) was approached by library personnel and experts, prompting the consideration of various amendments. The team organized four follow-up meetings to meticulously review and, where deemed appropriate, integrate proposed modifications into the document.

I extend my gratitude to Prof. Nanda Dharmarathna, Chairman of NLSL; Mr. W. Sunil, Director General of NLSL; and Mrs. Padma Bandaranayake, Director of NLSL, for their invaluable support and guidance. The dedication of Mr. Sonala Gunawardana, the former Chairman, alongside the Senior Administration team and all staff of the National Library of Sri Lanka, had been instrumental in recognizing the need for and supporting the advancement of this project.

Special appreciation is directed towards Mr. N. S. Hettiarachchi (Librarian, National Institute of Plantations Management), Mr. N. Ravikumar (Senior Assistant Librarian, Eastern University of Sri Lanka), Mr. A.D. Buddhin Kumara (Senior Assistant Librarian, University of Moratuwa), and Mr. S. Katheeswaran (Senior Assistant Librarian, University of Jaffna) for their priceless recommendations provided both in written form and during a focal group discussion hosted by the NLSL.

I am also thankful to the members of the advisory committee and the Bibliographic Control Division staff at the NLSL for their ongoing support. Mrs. Anoma Wijesinghe, the former head of the Bibliographic Control Division at NLSL, has been a pillar of strength for this project. Similarly, the enthusiasm and efficiency of Mr. Maithree Jayasundara, the current Head of the Bibliographic Control Division, are commendable. Additionally, Mr. Harsha Balasooriya from the Library, Open University of Sri Lanka, deserves recognition for his role advisory committee member during the early stages of development.

### **DR. RUWAN GAMAGE**

Convener of the DBIB Committee



## **LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS**

The DBIB Committee participated in eight meetings between 11.10.2019 and 03.11.2023 to prepare the frameworks for Monographs and Book Series, Serial Publications, and Theses and Dissertations. The first version of the document was published in 2020. This revised version of the Recommended MARC 21 tags for entering data on computer catalogues (Books and Monographs, Serial Publications, and Theses and Dissertations) was finalized in December 2023. Numerous professionals have made significant contributions to this project from its inception to the present.

### **Advisory and Compilation Committee**

- |                                |   |
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### **Compilation Assistance**

- |                             |  |
|-----------------------------|--|
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## CONTENTS

Message from the Chairman	vii
Message from the Director General	ix
Message from the Convener of the DBIB Committee	xi
List of Contributors	xiii
Introduction to the DBIB Project	1
Structure of MARC 21 records	4
Selected MARC 21 Fields for DBIB Frameworks	7
Books and Monographs (DBIB-BM) – Version 2.0 (August 2023)	9
Example Entries for Books and Monographs	17
Serial Publications (DBIB-SP) – Version 2.0 (August 2023)	25
Example Entries for Serial Publications	31
These and Dissertations (DBIB-TD) – Version 2.0 (August 2023)	35
Example Entries for Theses and Dissertations	42



## INTRODUCTION TO THE DBIB PROJECT

Automation of libraries has become an administrative requirement of all libraries. Library catalogues are increasingly using standard protocols for data entry, for easy sharing of bibliographic records. The Machine-Readable Cataloguing (MARC 21) Standard has thus acquired greater importance in this context.

Usually, a separate MARC record is created for each bibliographic entity. Theoretically, 999 MARC tags can be used in a record. However, research has shown that many institutions use less than 30 tags per catalogues record for any format<sup>1</sup>. Therefore, cataloguers may find it difficult to decide which tags to use. Not having a national consensus in this regard may lead to problems in National Union Catalogues.

Descriptive Bibliographic Framework (DBIB) is a select list of MARC 21 tags recommended by the National Library of Sri Lanka (NLSL) for entering catalogueing metadata. It was prepared by the Bibliographic Control Division of NLSL along with a group of subject experts in Sri Lanka.

We would like these frameworks to be termed quasi-standards, which can be adopted by individual libraries as suitable for them. An institution has the freedom to use additional MARC tags or omit tags specified here if that can be fairly justified. Also, an institution can use a particular tag for a different purpose if that is more beneficial for the institution. Having said that, the NLSL wishes to reiterate the fact that entering data using the recommended list will help to achieve compatibility, consistency, and interoperability.

This work is a joint product of the NLSL and experts in Library and Information Science from academia and industry.

### **The goal and objectives of the project**

Our goal is to facilitate data sharing at the national level, making way for a distributed union catalogues application.

The DBIB project intends to complete the following objectives in achieving the above goal.

1. To provide a 'field selection guide'for libraries lacking manpower with adequate knowledge on MARC.
2. To maintain uniformity in bibliographic records in libraries in Sri Lanka.
3. To encourage all automated libraries to use the recommended framework for bibliographic data entry.
4. To facilitate collaboration and data sharing among libraries.

---

1 K. Smith-Yoshimura, C. Argus, T. J. Dickey, C. C. Naun, L. R. de Ortiz, and H. Taylor, Implications of MARC Tag Usage on Library Metadata Practices, OCLC Online Computer Library Center, Inc. Retrieved, May 14, 2014. 2010.

## Guiding principles, scope of use and practical implications

The committee ensured that the 8 areas of description proposed by the International Standard Bibliographic Description (General) – ISBD (G) are covered by the framework.

As many software systems that are used to automate library catalogues are based on MARC standard for bibliographic description, we have built the framework on the foundation of MARC 21 standard.

However, DBIB is neither a guideline for cataloguing in its broader sense, nor a complete guide to MARC 21. It only covers essential MARC 21 tags,<sup>2</sup> (revised up to December 2023) used for descriptive cataloguing of bibliographic records. A brief description of MARC 21 structure as relevant to this document is available in the next section. Some examples for data input are available in at the end of each framework.

Also, the NLSL considered the fact that 90% of libraries in Sri Lanka are School and Public Libraries<sup>3</sup>, and that this framework should not go beyond their expectations. Thus, it mainly focused on commonly used tags in the current context. In addition, ‘indicators’ – a main component of a MARC 21 field – were not mentioned in this document to make DBIB less complex. There is a possibility that indicators would be used after DBIB is familiar to the user community.

There was no intention of the committee to be biased for a particular software or a cataloguing rule. If any bias is evident (for example, Koha ILMS), that is a result of the efforts taken for making the framework usable and useful for a larger community of users. ‘Koha’ is the free and open source library automation application used by a majority of libraries in Sri Lanka.

Libraries with special requirements, such as Academic and Special libraries, may alter the framework adjusting to their needs. This could either using additional fields or use of ‘indicators’ for extending functionality. In addition, there can be instances when such libraries also need to use DBIB for rapid catalogueing, collaboration etc. Such decisions can be taken by the heads of respective institutions.

NLSL assumes that libraries with special requirements already have expertise to customize systems according to their requirements. Cataloguers, systems librarians and system developers for libraries in Sri Lanka are advised to integrate the tags identified by the framework into their default data entry worksheets. To support administrators, the NLSL has made a downloadable DBIB fast add framework file available on its Web site.

It should also be noted that the libraries currently using a particular tag for a specific designator need not modify records in retrospect. However, they are advised to use the new tag/s from a given date after properly recording in administrative documents.

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<sup>2</sup>MARC 21 Format for Bibliographic Data ([www.loc.gov/marc/bibliographic/](http://www.loc.gov/marc/bibliographic/))

<sup>3</sup>Statistical handbook on Libraries in Sri Lanka. National Library and Documentation Services Board of Sri Lanka, 2018. [Online]. Available: <http://www.natlib.lk/pdf/StatLib2018.pdf>

## **Future updates**

This book describes the latest revisions of three Descriptive Bibliographic Frameworks. There will be future updates as the need arises. Frameworks for other formats also will be introduced in due course.

All users are invited to report issues and propose further modifications to the Bibliographic Control Division of the NLSL (Address: Bibliographic Control Division, National Library of Sri Lanka, No. 14, Independence Ave, Colombo 07 ; email: [biblio@mail.natlib.lk](mailto:biblio@mail.natlib.lk)).

## **Disclaimer**

The information contained here is provided for achieving the objectives of uniformity and standardization. However, it is the responsibility of the user to adapt the framework to his/her own requirements. The National Library of Sri Lanka (NLSL) or the professionals involved in this task assume no responsibility or liability for any damages caused whatsoever.

## STRUCTURE OF MARC 21 RECORDS

A human readable catalogue entry from a traditional catalogue card looks like the one given below.

International Research Conference (2nd : 8th Sep., 2023 : Colombo)  
Proceedings : transformation of libraries in the digital era. -  
Colombo : National Library and Documentation Services Board, 2023.  
xxv,92 p.; 25 cm.

ISBN 978-624-5747-07-8

1. 020.72 DDC23

1. Library science-Congresses  
2. Information science-Congresses

**Fig. 1 A traditional catalogue entry (card)**

The Machine Readable Catalogues (MARC) standard was developed since computerized catalogues cannot read or search the above unstructured data elements (for example Author, Title etc.). Structured data is easily searchable in a database. Therefore, a MARC record usually looks like the one given below (See fig.2). It's organized into fields – one field for a specific data element.

020	\$a9786245747078
040	\$beng
082	\$a020.72 \$b223
111	\$alntemational research conference (2nd : 8th Sep., 2023 : Colombo)
245	\$aproceedings : \$b: transformation of libraries in the digital era.
260	\$aColombo : \$bNational Libraiy and Documentation Services Board. \$c2023.
300	\$axxv,92 p. ; \$c25 cm. \$bAd-Bc : Unpriced
650	\$aLibrary science - Congresses \$bInformation science - Congresses

**Fig. 2 A MARC data of the same catalogue entry**

As you may have noticed, a data field in a MARC record is identified by a three-digit tag. It is then divided into subfields to enable more details to be entered, and to make them even more structured.

Sometimes an indicator is given for further control. It is signified by two digits. If an indicator is undefined for the tag, in place of a 'blank space'a hash character (#) is displayed<sup>4</sup>.

<sup>4</sup>However, to make this framework less complex, indicators are omitted from descriptions and examples in this document.

The structure of a MARC 21 record with the above elements has been given below.

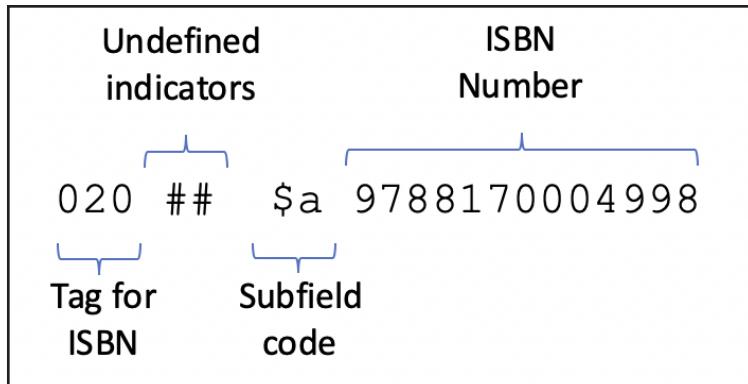


Fig .3. Structure of a MARC 21 data record

A subfield is denoted by a delimiter (eg: \$) and a data element identifier (eg: a). Several subfields can be present in a single field. See the example given below. Here, both the title (subfield 'a') and the sub-title (sub field 'b') are in one field (tag 245).

245 \$aEnglish know how \$bstudent book 1

Fig. 4. Several subfields being listed under the same tag.

Although this format can be observed in MARC 21 files, in entering data into an automated system, you may need to input values into different lines of tags. See Fig. 6 for an example.

Another important aspect of the MARC standard is whether a field or subfield is **repeatable** or not.

If a tag can appear more than once in a single bibliographic record, the tag is repeatable ®. If it can only be used once, it is labeled non-repeatable (NR). See the example given below.

A resource may have several authors, but it has only one 'Main Entry' per catalogues record. Therefore, tag 100 (Main Entry-Personal name) is not repeatable (NR). For a multiple contributor work, the cataloguer first enters the Main Entry (100, 110, 111, or 130) and adds multiple fields of added entries (tag 700). Therefore, field '700' is repeatable. Figure 5 presents part of the record of '*Rekava*'Sinhala movie.

100 \$aPeiris, Lester James  
700 \$aPeiris, Lester James \$eScreenwriter \$eDirector \$eProducer  
700 \$aBlake, William \$eCinematographer

Fig. 5. Display of a repeatable field on a MARC 21 file.

The concept of repeatability applies to sub fields as well.

You may notice that in fig.5, the subfield '700 \$e'(Relator term) is repeatable even within the field. Lester James Peiris was the Screenwriter, Director, and Producer. All these relationships can be displayed in the same field.

MARC 21 is a detailed Standard. Therefore, the cataloguer should have a good understanding on the whole system to get the maximum benefit.

**Add MARC record**

Save ▾ Q Z39.50/SRU search Link authorities automatically Settings ▾ Cancel

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

100 | 110 | 111 | 130

**Section 1**

**100** ?   - MAIN ENTRY-PERSONAL NAME ☒

≡ a Personal name

≡ d Dates associated with a name

≡ e Relator term  ☒

≡ q Fuller form of name

---

**110** ?   - MAIN ENTRY-CORPORATE NAME ☒

≡ a Corporate name or jurisdiction name as entry element

≡ b Subordinate unit  ☒

≡ e Relator term  ☒

**Fig.6. A screen shot of a data entry worksheet of the**

**Koha integrated library management system. Note the way the sub fields are organized.**

You may use the following sources for detailed descriptions of the MARC 21 standard.

B. Furrie, "Understanding MARC Bibliographic: Machine-Readable Cataloguing." Network Development and MARC Standards Office, Library of Congress, 2009. [Online]. Available: <https://www.loc.gov/marc/umb/>

Library of Congress, "MARC 21 Format for Bibliographic Data." Network Development and MARC Standards Office, Library of Congress, 2019. [Online]. Available: <https://www.loc.gov/marc/bibliographic/>

To further assist the user of this framework, we have given several examples for different types of entries in Annexes for English, Sinhala, and Tamil medium resources. The Dewey Decimal Classification System (DDC) has been used in all these examples, thus, using the tag 082. However, those libraries using other classification systems may use the appropriate tag number for entering class numbers.

## SELECTED MARC 21 FIELDS FOR DBIB FRAMEWORKS

This volume provides frameworks for Books and Monographs (BM), Serial Publications (SP), and Theses and Dissertations (TD).

According to the ALA Glossary<sup>5</sup>, ‘monographs’ are non-serial materials complete in one part or intended to be completed within a finite number of parts. It includes reference materials, fiction, book series, reports, conference proceedings etc. A Serial is a publication issued in successive parts bearing numerical or chronological designations and intended to be continued indefinitely. Serials include periodicals, newspapers, annuals (reports, yearbooks, etc.), journals, memoirs, proceedings, transactions, etc., of societies, and numbered monographic series. A thesis or a dissertation is a document prepared as a condition for awarding a degree or diploma (although the meaning of thesis and dissertation vary in different contexts). Frameworks for articles, book chapters and manuscripts, Ola leaf books, and other formats will be subsequently compiled.

These frameworks have been prepared broadly and apply to print, electronic, online, and other formats of packaging and presentation.

DBIB lists handpicked MARC fields and sub-fields. Their tags and designators in English and local languages (shadow translated into Sinhala and Tamil) have also been presented in these frameworks. Indicators were ignored to make the framework less complex in this version. Specific instructions on using fields/sub-fields have been given as footnotes where necessary. Whether the field is repeatable (R) or not repeatable (NR) is also given for information.

**Table 1: Selected MARC 21 tags for Books and Monographs (BM), Serial Publications (SP), and Theses and Dissertations (TD).**

FIELD	FRAMEWORKS	FIELD	FRAMEWORKS	FIELD	FRAMEWORKS
<b>Leader</b>		<b>Title and Edition</b>		<b>Series Statement</b>	
000	BM, SP, TD	210	SP	490	BM
<b>Control Fields</b>		240	BM	<b>Notes</b>	
003	BM, SP, TD	242	TD	500	BM, SP, TD
008	BM, SP, TD	245	BM, SP, TD	502	TD
<b>Numbers and Codes</b>		246	TD	506	TD
020	BM	247	SP	515	SP
022	BM, SP	250	BM	520	TD
024	BM	260	BM, SP	<b>Subject Access</b>	
040	BM, SP, TD	<b>Physical Description</b>		650	BM, SP, TD
041	BM, SP, TD	300	BM, TD	653	BM, SP, TD
080	BM, SP, TD	310	SP	<b>Added Entry</b>	
082	BM, SP, TD	321	SP	700	BM, TD
<b>Main Entry Fields</b>		336	BM, SP	710	BM, TD
100	BM, TD	337	BM, SP	711	BM
110	BM	338	BM, SP	<b>Holdings</b>	
111	BM	362	SP	852	BM
130	BM			856	BM, SP, TD

<sup>5</sup>M. Levine-Clark, T. M. Carter, and American Library Association, ALA glossary of library and information science. Chicago, 2013.



**Books and Monographs**  
**പൊതു സഹ ലൈഖ് വിജ്ഞിക കാര്യാലാറ്റം**



## Books and Monographs (DBIB-BM) - Version 2.0 (August 2023)

Field க்லீனிங் புலம்	Subfield எஃப் க்லீனிங் உப புலம்	Designation – MARC 21 வெளிய - MARC 21 நாமம் - MARC 21	Designation - Sinhala வெளிய - சின்களம்	Designation - Tamil வெளிய - தமிழ்	Repeatability பூர்விட வெ மாறுதலுடையது
000 <sup>6</sup>	-	Leader	தியேல்	முன்னிடு	NR
003 <sup>7</sup>	-	Control Number Identifier	பாலைக் அங்க நடைநடைவு	கட்டுப்பாட்டு எண் அறிமுகி	NR
008 <sup>8</sup>	-	Fixed Length Data Elements- General Information	திரடை டைக்-சமானா நோர்வூர்	திரை நீச்சித் தரவு - பொதுத் தகவல்	NR
020		International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	அந்தர்ப்புதீக் குளிக் கேள்வி அங்கய (ISBN)	சர்வதேச தராதர நூல் இலக்கம் (ISBN)	R
	a	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	அந்தர்ப்புதீக் குளிக் கேள்வி அங்கய (ISBN)	சர்வதேச தராதர நூல் இலக்கம் (ISBN)	NR
022		International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	அந்தர்ப்புதீக் குளிக் கோலைக் அங்கய (ISSN)	சர்வதேச தராதர தோர்ஜ் இலக்கம்	R
	a	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	அந்தர்ப்புதீக் குளிக் கோலைக் அங்கய (ISSN)	சர்வதேச தராதர தோர்ஜ் இலக்கம் (ISSN)	NR
024		International Standard Music Number (ISMN)	அந்தர்ப்புதீக் குளிக் கூங்கின் அங்கய (ISMN)	சர்வதேச தராதர சங்கித இலக்கம் (ISMN)	R
	a	International Standard Music Number (ISMN)	அந்தர்ப்புதீக் குளிக் கூங்கின் அங்கய (ISMN)	சர்வதேச தராதர சங்கித இலக்கம் (ISMN)	NR

<sup>6</sup>There are a few variables to be given here. Please refer to <https://www.loc.gov/marc/bibliographic/concise/bdleader.html> for details. In Koha ILMs, the Leader is represented by the 000 tag.

<sup>7</sup>This code is for identifying the library. The code should be obtained from the Library of Congress. If you already have the code, use it here. If you don't have one, apply from here: <https://www.loc.gov/marc/organizations/form-eng-a.php>

<sup>8</sup>Change the language code of content and the country code of the publishing place. The country code can be obtained from <https://www.loc.gov/marc/countries> (Eg: ce for Sri Lanka). For the language code, use <https://www.loc.gov/marc/languages> (Eg: Sinhala - sin, Tamil - tam, English - eng, Sanskrit - san).

	040 <sup>9</sup>	Cataloguing Source	சுவிகரண இலக்ட்ராய்	பட்டியலாக்க மூலம்		NR
a	Original cataloguing agency	இல் சுவிகரண் அமைனதை	ஆரம்ப பட்டியலாக்க நிறுவனம்			NR
b	Language of cataloguing	சுவிகரண் நாளை	பட்டியலாக்க மொழி			NR
d	Modifying agency	சங்கேதித்தை கர்ண ஆயத்தை	திருத்தியமைக்கும் நிறுவனம்			R
e	Description conventions	ஸாரீந தியலோலிய	விவாண குறியீடு			R
041 <sup>10</sup>	Language Code	ஸாலை கேஷ்வய	மொழிக் குறியீடு			R
a	Language code of text	போலேனி நாளை கேஷ்வய	மூலப் பாடத்தின் மொழிக் குறியீடு			R
h	Language code of original	இல் கவனியே நாளை கேஷ்வய	மூலப் நாளைன் மொழிக் குறியீடு			R
080	Universal Decimal Classification Number	விளே டை லர்க்காரன் அங்குய	அனைத்துலக தசாம்ச பகுப்பாக்க இலக்கம்			R
a	Classification number	விளே அங்குய	பகுப்பாக்க இலக்கம்			NR
b	Item number	அபினால் அங்குய	வகை இலக்கம்			NR
2	Edition	சங்கேகரணதை	பதிப்பு			NR
082	Dewey Decimal Classification Number	விளே டை லர்க்காரன் அங்குய	தூயி தசாம்ச பகுப்பாக்க இலக்கம்			R
a	Classification number	விளே அங்குய	பகுப்பாக்க இலக்கம்			R
b	Item number	அபினால் அங்குய	வகை இலக்கம்			NR
2	Edition	சங்கேகரணதை	பதிப்பு			NR
100	Main Entry-Personal name	புதை சங்மலைய - குற்றி நாமலை	பிரதான பதிவு - ஆசிரியர்			NR
a	Personal name	குற்றி நாமலை	ஆசிரியர் பெயர்			NR
c	Titles and words associated with a name	நாம நா அடிக்கு அகிளை சூ பூ	பெயர் மற்றும் பெயருடன் இணைந்த சொற்கள்			R
e <sup>11</sup>	Relator term	கலெக்டிக பட்டுய	தொடர் பதம்			R

<sup>9</sup>When Resource Description and Access (RDA) is followed, the term 'rda'(simple letters, without quotes) is used for \$e subfield. Otherwise, ignore<sup>10</sup>Select the appropriate code for \$a and \$h (English = eng, Sinhala = sin, Tamil = tam). These codes were used based on ISO 639-2 standard. Therefore, use ISO-639-2 for 041\$2 subfield.<sup>11</sup>When the work is an adaptation, use the appropriate code (adp) and provide an added entry for the original work.

110		Main Entry-Corporate Name	පුද්‍ර සංම්බුද්‍ය - ආයතන නාමය	පුද්‍රණ පතිංචර - නිශ්ච්වනප පෙයර	NR
	a	Corporate name or jurisdiction name as entry element	සංලේඛ ශීඝ්‍රතාය ලෙස ආයතන නාමය හෝ සංස්ථාවේ නාමය	පතිංචර් තහව්‍යන්කමාක නිශ්ච්වනප පෙයර් අංශලතු අතිකාරු ජුර්ව පෙයර්	NR
	b	Subordinate unit	සම්බන්ධික ආයතනය	සාර්න්ත නිශ්ච්වනයම්	R
	c	Relator term	සම්බන්ධික පදය	ජොටර්ප් පතම්	R
111		Main Entry-Meeting Name	පුද්‍රණ සංම්බුද්‍ය-සීස්ලිම නාමය	පුද්‍රණ පතිංචර - කොට් පෙයර්	NR
	a	Meeting name or jurisdiction name as entry element	සංලේඛ ශීඝ්‍රතාය ලෙස රස්ස්ලිම නාමය හෝ සංස්ථාවේ නාමය	පතිංචර් තහව්‍යන්කමාක කොට් පෙයර් අංශලතු අතිකාරු ජුර්ව පෙයර්	NR
	c	Location of meeting	රස්ස්ලිම ස්පෑනනය	කොට් ඩිල්ම	R
	d	Date of meeting	රස්ස්ලිම වර්ෂය	කොට් බැරුම්ප්	R
130		Main Entry - Uniform Title	පුද්‍රණ සංම්බුද්‍ය - ඒකීය මුන්ඩ නාමය	පුද්‍රණ පතිංචර - ජ්‍රාණ තහව්‍යප්	NR
	a	Uniform Title	ඒකීය මුන්ඩ නාමය	ජ්‍රාණ තහව්‍යප්	NR
	p	Name of part/section of a work	කානිලේය අදාළ කොට්වස් නම	නුවාලින් ඉරිය පක්තියින් පෙයර්	R
240		Title Statement – Uniform Title	නුවාලි නාමය - ඒකීය මුන්ඩ නාමය	නුරා තහව්‍යප් ජ්‍රාණ තහව්‍යප්	NR
240 <sup>12</sup>	a	Uniform Title	ඒකීය මුන්ඩ නාමය	ජ්‍රාණ තහව්‍යය	NR
245 <sup>13</sup>		Title Statement	මුන්ඩ නාමය	නුරා තහව්‍යප්ක් කෘත්‍ය	NR
	a	Title	මුන්ඩ නාමය	නුරා තහව්‍යප්	NR
	b	Remainder of title	ලප මුන්ඩ නාමය	෉ප තහව්‍යප්	NR
	c	Statement of responsibility (Author)	වගකීමේ ප්‍රකාශය (කේරක)	පොතුප් ඩියරම් (ඇඹිරියර්)	NR
n <sup>14</sup>		Number of part/section of a work	එහු කොට්වස් (multi-part) කානිලේ අදාළ කොට්වස් අංකය	පල්පැතික්කාන් (multi-part) ප්‍රාලින් ඉරිය පක්තියින් ඩිලාක්ස්	R
	p	Name of part/section of a work	එහු කොට්වස් (multi-part) කානිලේ අදාළ කොට්වස් නම	පල්පැතික්කාන් (Multi-Part) ප්‍රාලින් ඉරිය පක්තියින් පෙයර්	R

<sup>12</sup>This should be given when the uniform title is different from the original title.<sup>13</sup>Suppose the library needs to show the whole-part relationship in a book, for example, when a chapter is separately entered, the book in which the chapter appeared can also be added to that entry. For this purpose, MARC 21 tag 773 (sub field ‘t’= Title) can be used.<sup>14</sup>Numbering is defined as an indication of sequencing in any form. Eg: Part 1, Supplement A, Book two.

		Edition statement	சுலப்பிகரங்களை சுலப்பிகரங்களை	பதிப்பு விபரம் பதிப்பு	R
250	a	Edition statement	பதிப்பு	NR	
260		Publication, Distribution, etc. (Imprint)	அகாசனங்களை அகாசிக் செய்துநடை	வெளியிட்டிடம்	R
	a	Place of publication, distribution, etc.	அகாசிக் செய்துநடை	வெளியிட்டிடம்	R
	b	Name of publisher, distributor, etc.	அகாசன நாலை	வெளியிட்டாளர்	R
	c	Date of publication, distribution, etc.	அகாசிக் காலை	வெளியிட்டாண்டு	R
300	g	Date of manufacture	இருந்து கருத லே வர்த்துமை	அங்கீட்டாண்டு	R
		Physical Description	மூலிகை வீச்சுநரை	பெற்றீக விபரம்	R
	a15	Extent	அளவுகளை (பீறு, மேலதி கோண)	பருமன் (பக்கங்கள்/ தொகுதிகள்)	R
	b	Other physical details (illustra- tion, figures)	விது, ரைப்புகளை	சித்திரங்கள், வரைபுகள்	NR
	c	Dimensions	கீடு-பல்ல (கேண்டிலீட்டர்)	நீளம்-அகலம் (சுகம மிட்டர்)	R
	e	Accompanying material	கூடுதல் ஒன்று	இணைந்த சாதனங்கள்	NR
336		Content type			R
	a	Content type term	அன்னிகரங்களை வர்ணியல் அடில அடிய	உள்ளடக்கத்துடன் தொடர்பான பதம்	R
337		Media type			R
	a	Media type term	இந்த வர்ணனை அடில அடிய	ஊடக வகையடின் தொடர்பான பதம்	R
338		Carrier type			R
	a	Carrier type term	உள்ள வர்ணனை அடில அடிய	கடத்தியடின் தொடர்பான பதம்	R

<sup>14</sup> Provide the number of pages, volumes etc.

490 <sup>16</sup>		Series Statement Fields	இங்கு மாலை க்லேசுனே	தொடர் சுற்று பலங்கள்	R
a <sup>17</sup>		Series Statement			R
v <sup>18</sup>		Volume/sequential designation	இங்கு மாலை நூலை	தொகுதி/ தொடர்ச்சியன் பெயர்	R
x		International Standard Serial Number	அந்தெப்பூதிக் அமைக் மாலைக் அங்கை	ச்ரவதேச தராதர தொடர் இலக்கம்	R
500		General Note	சுவர்ணை	குறிப்பு	R
a		General Note	சுவர்ணை	குறிப்பு	NR
650 <sup>19</sup>		Subject added entry – Topical Term	விஷய அதிவேக சுல்லேடு	விடய மேலதிக பதிவு	R
a <sup>20</sup>		Topical term or geographic name entry element	விஷய கிரஞ்சை	விடய தலையங்கம்	NR
653		Index Term-Uncontrolled	ஸாகோர் மொவன அனுமதிதீகை பட்டியல்	அதிகாரக் கோவை தலிர்ந்து சுட்டியாக்கப்பதம்	R
a <sup>21</sup>		Uncontrolled term	இல் பட்டியல்	அடிப்படைப் பதம்	R
700		Added Entry-Personal Name	அதிவேக சுல்லேக் குறைனா நூலை	மேலதிக பதிவு – ஆசிரியர்	R
a		Personal Name	மீடு கீர்தங்	கலப்பு ஆசிரியர்	NR
c		Titles and other words associated with a name	நம ஹா அரசை நோவு நூல் நமிடு நால்	பெயர் மற்றும் ஏனைய கொள்ளுவதற்கான பெயர்கள்	R
e		Relator term (co-author, translator, adaptation, editor, compiler, photographer...)	ஸம்பந்திக் கட்டுரை (ஸம குடும்ப, பரிவர்த்தக, அனுவீக்கக், காஃகோர்க், கூயார்ஜ் கிடீல்)	தொடர் பதம் (சக ஆசிரியர், மொழி பெயர்ப்பாளர், தழுவி எழுதியார், பதிப்பாளர், தொகுப்பாளர், புகைப்படக் கலைஞர் ... )	R

<sup>16</sup> Previously 440 tag was used. It is obsolete from 2008.<sup>17</sup> May also contain a statement of responsibility, and dates or volume numbers preceding the title.<sup>18</sup> Volume number or other sequential designation used in a series statement.<sup>19</sup> Subject added entry is a topic selected from LC Subject headings.<sup>20</sup> A topic selected from LC Subject headings or any other controlled vocabulary.<sup>21</sup> Uncontrolled terms are general terms either extracted from the content or generated by the cataloguer.

710		Added Entry-Corporate Name	அதிலேக் சுல்லேஷன் - அமைதன நால்லை	மேலதிக் பதிவு - நிறுவன பெயர்	R
a		Corporate name or jurisdiction name as entry element	சுல்லேஷன் கீழ்க்கண மேஜ அபோனே நால்லை கேபி கூப்ஸ்டிளிக் நால்லை	பதிவுத் தகவல்யங்கமாக நிறுவன பெயர் அண்லது அதிகார பெயர்	NR
e		Relator term	சுல்லேஷன் பட்டினம்	தொடர்புப் பதம்	R
711		Added Entry-Meeting Name	அதிலேக் சுல்லேஷன் - ரசைவீதி நால்லை	மேலதிக் பதிவு - சுட்ட பெயர்	R
a		Meeting name	ரசைவீதி நால்லை	சுட்ட பெயர்	NR
c		Location of meeting	ரசைவீதி செப்பினால்லை	சுட்ட இடம்	R
d		Date of meeting or treaty signing	ரசைவீதி வடித்துக்கொண்ட நால்லை	சுட்ட வருடம்	R
852		Location	ராஜ்கிளதை கிணமே நொருஞ்சூரை	இராக்காக்கமிடல் தகவல்	R
a		Location	ராஜ்கிளதை கிணமே நொருஞ்சூரை	இராக்காக்கமிடல் தகவல்	NR
856		Electronic Location and Access	ஓமலைக்கோலைக் கிணமே சூன் பிரேரிக்கை	இலத்திரனியல் அமைவிடமும், பிரேரிக்கைம்	R
q		Electronic format type	ஓமலைக்கோலைக் கிணமே வர்த்தகை	இலத்திரனியல் மாதிரி வகை	NR
u		Uniform Resource Identifier	சூப்பீர சுமினாத் நாடைஞானம்	நிரந்தர வள அறிமுகி	R
y		Link text	சுல்லேஷன் பெலை	தொர்புதைய பாடம்	R
z		Public note	பொட்டு சுவன்ன	பொதுக் குறிப்பு	R

## EXAMPLES ENTRIES FOR BOOKS AND MONOGRAPHS

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### Examples for English medium library materials

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**Example 1:** A monograph with a single author

020    \$a9789550762354  
 040    \$aNLS\$beng  
 041    \$aeng\$heng  
 082    \$a808.0663\$bUYA\$223  
 100    \$aUyangoda, Jayadewa  
 245    \$aWriting research proposals in the social sciences and humanities :  
           \$bA theoretical and practical guide / \$cJayadewa Uyangoda.  
 260    \$aColombo : \$bSocial Scientists' Association, \$c2015  
 300    \$a152 p. ; \$c 23cm  
 650    \$aSocial science -Research  
 650    \$aProposal writing in the social sciences

**Example 2:** A monograph with three authors

020    \$a8176490369  
 040    \$aNLS\$beng  
 041    \$aeng\$heng  
 082    \$a577\$bMAC\$223  
 100    \$aMackenzie, A.  
 245    \$aInstant notes in ecology /\$cA. Mackenzie , A.S. Ball and S.R. Verdee.  
 250    \$a2<sup>nd</sup> ed.  
 260    \$aNew Delhi: \$aViva Books, \$c1999  
 300    \$a750 p.; \$b21 cm  
 650    \$aEcology  
 700    \$aBall, A.S.  
 700    \$aVerdee, S.R.

**Example 3: A monograph with more than three authors**

020 \$a9788131518342  
040 \$aNl \$beng  
041 \$aeng \$heng  
082 \$a658.4\$bINT\$223  
245 \$aAn introduction to management science:  
      \$bqualitative approaches to decision making / \$cDavid R. Anderson... [et al.].  
250 \$a13th ed.  
260 \$aAndover: \$aCengage Learning, \$c2011  
300 \$a250 p.; \$b26 cm  
650 \$aPersonnel management  
700 \$aAnderson, David R. Seco author  
700 \$aSweeney, Dennis J. Seco author  
700 \$aWilliams, Thomas A. Seco author  
700 \$aMartin, Kip Seco author

**Example 4: Mixed authorship**

020 \$a9552400945  
040 \$aNl\$beng  
041 \$aeng \$beng  
082 \$a294.34\$bPAN\$223  
100 \$aPandita, Sayadaw U.  
245 \$aIn this very life :\$bthe liberation teaching of the Buddha /  
      \$cSayadaw U. Pandita ; translated by Venerable U. Aggacitta ; edited by Kate Wheeler.  
260 \$aKandy :\$bBuddhist Publication Society,\$c1991  
300 \$a234 p.; \$c21 cm  
650 \$aBuddhism  
700 \$aVenerable Aggacitta, U.\$etrns.  
700 \$aWheeler, Kate \$eed.

**Example 5: Cooperate author**

020 \$a9789555753623  
040 \$aNl\$beng  
041 \$aeng\$beng  
082 \$a354.8606\$bCEN\$223  
110 \$aCentral Bank of Sri Lanka  
245 \$aAnnual report 2017.  
260 \$aColombo :\$bCentral Bank of Sri Lanka ,\$c2018  
300 \$a[504] p.; \$c27 cm  
650 \$aBanks and Banking, Central-Sri Lanka-Periodicals

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## Examples for Sinhala medium library materials

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**Example 1 : Book with a single author**

020    \$a9789553047434  
 040    \$aNLSbsin  
 041    \$asin\$hsin  
 082    \$a891.48\$bඅලව\$223  
 100    \$a අලවත්තගේ, ප්‍රේමදාස ශ්‍රී  
 245    \$aසිංහල සාහිත්‍ය ගුන්ත් ව්‍යැය: \$b සාහිත්‍යමය ප්‍රවේශයක් / \$c ප්‍රේමදාස ශ්‍රී අලවත්තගේ.  
 250    \$a2 වන සංස්.  
 260    \$aකොළඹ : \$b ඇස්. ගොඩගේ, \$c2014.  
 300    \$aපි.195 : විතු ; \$c සෙ.මි.23.  
 490    \$aසිංහල සාහිත්‍ය මාලා ; \$v3  
 650    \$aසිංහල සාහිත්‍යය  
 650    \$aසිංහල සාහිත්‍යය-ඉතිහාසය

**Example 2 : Book with three authors**

020    \$a9552051932  
 040    \$aNLSbsin  
 041    \$asin\$hsin  
 082    \$a491.48\$bකරුණා\$223  
 100    \$aකරුණාතිලක, ඩබලිට්. එස්.  
 245    \$a වාග් විද්‍යා ප්‍රවේශය : \$b ගබ්ද විද්‍යාව, ගබ්දම විවාරය හා පද විවාරය /  
       \$cධිඝිලිව්.එස්.කරුණාතිලක, රත්න විශේෂුංග සහ ආර්.එම්.ධිඝිලිව්.රාජපක්ෂ.  
 260    \$aකොළඹ : \$aඇස්. ගොඩගේ \$c2004.  
 300    \$aපි. 225 ; \$bසෙ.මි. 22.  
 650    \$aවාග් විද්‍යාව  
 700    \$aවිශේෂුංග, රත්න\$eසම කරනා  
 700    \$aරාජපක්ෂ, ආර්.එම්.ධිඝිලිව්.\$eසම කරනා

**Example 3 : Book with more than three authors**

020    \$a9556522344  
 040    \$aNLSbsin  
 041    \$asin\$hsin  
 082    \$a658.1\$bසංචිත\$223  
 245    \$aසංචිත වර්යාව= \$bOrganizational behavior /  
       \$cයු.නී.රාමනායක...[සහ තවත් අය].  
 260    \$a මූල්ලේරියාව : \$a විශේෂුරිය ගුන්ත් කේත්දය, \$c2005  
 300    \$aපි. 525 ; \$bසෙ.මි. 23.  
 650    \$aසංචිත වර්යාව  
 700    \$aරාමනායක, යු.නී.\$eසම කරනා  
 700    \$aකුමාරසිංහ, පී.එම්.ඒ.වන්ද්\$eසම කරනා  
 700    \$aගුණතිලක, පී.ඩී.එම්.ඩී.\$eසම කරනා

**Example 4 : Book with mixed authorship**

020 \$a9789553124869  
040 \$aNLSbsin  
041 \$asin\$beng  
082 \$a305.26\$bගැමිල\$222  
100 \$aගැමිලබ්ධ, මිශල් රුත්  
245 \$aසඳුදුනු පිවිත / \$cමිශල් රුත් ගැමිලබ්ධ.  
260 \$aනුගේගොඩ :\$bසරස්වි ප්‍රකාශකයෝ, \$c2021  
300 \$aපි. 224 ;\$cසේ.මි. 21  
500 \$a"Linked lives" කාතිලේ  
650 \$aවයෝවද්ද දෙමාපියන්-ග්‍රී ලංකාව  
650 \$aවැඩිහිටි සත්කාරය-ආගමික දාශ්චේරිය-ග්‍රී ලංකාව  
700 \$aරාජපක්ෂ, ස්වර්ණකාන්ත \$eපර.

**Example 5 : Book with corporate author**

020 \$a9789555753661  
040 \$aNLSbsin  
041 \$asin\$bbsin  
082 \$a354.8606\$bග්‍රීල. \$223  
110 \$aග්‍රී ලංකා මහ බැංකුව  
245 \$aවාර්ෂික වාර්තාව 2017. \$cග්‍රී ලංකා මහ බැංකුව  
260 \$aකොළඹ :\$bග්‍රී ලංකා මහ බැංකුව, \$c2017  
300 \$aපි.[581] ;\$cසේ.මි. 26  
650 \$aබැංකු සහ බැංකුකරණය, මධ්‍යම - ග්‍රී ලංකාව - වාර ප්‍රකාශන

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### **Examples for Tamil medium library materials**

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**Example 1 : A monograph with a single author**

020    \$a9789554699632  
 040    \$aN\$btam  
 041    \$atam\$btam  
 082    \$a372.21071372\$bஹஸன்\$222  
 100    \$aஹஸன், எம்.எச்.எம்.  
 245    \$aமுன்பள்ளிக் கல்வி : \$bகலைத் திட்டமும் வழிகாட்டலும் / எம்.எச்.எம்.ஹஸன்  
 250    \$a2ம் பதி.  
 260    \$aகொழும்பு : \$bஇஸ்லாமிக் புக் ஹவுஸ்\$c2016.  
 300    \$ag.v, 129 : \$bவரைபடம் ;\$cச.மீ. 21.  
 490    \$aசிறுவர் வெளியீட்டுத் தொடர் ,\$v இல. 6  
 500    \$aமுன்பள்ளி ஆசிரியர்களுக்கான வழிகாட்டி நூல்  
 650    \$aகல்வி, முன்பள்ளிக் கல்வி – கலைத்திட்டம்

**Example 2 : A monograph with three authors ()**

020    \$a9789551040871  
 040    \$aN \$btam  
 041    \$atam \$htam  
 082    \$a370.95493072\$bஜனத் \$223  
 100    \$aஜனதீன், பாசலித் பாஷத்  
 245    \$a வவுனியா மற்றும் மூல்கலைத்தீவு கல்வி வலயங்களில் இலவச கல்வி வழங்களில் குடிமக்கள் மதிப்பிட்டு அட்டை / \$போசலித் ஜனதீன், மேகலா மகிழ்ராஜ் சக குலசபாநாதன் ரொமேஷன் \$ap.VII, 62 ; \$b ச.மீ. 29..  
 650    \$aகல்வி - இலங்கை - ஆராய்ச்சி  
 700    \$aமகிழ்ராஜா, மேகலா  
 700    \$aரொமேஷன், குலசபாநாதன்

**Example 3 : A monograph with more than three authors**

020 \$a9789550585366  
040 \$aNl \$btam  
041 \$atam \$htam  
082 \$a612.14\$bதயாலி \$223  
245 \$aசித்த மருத்துவத்தில் நாடு /\$cதி. தயாலினி ... [ரணையோர்]  
260 \$a யாழ்ப்பாணம் : \$a யாழ்ப்பாணப் பல்கலைக்கழகம். சித்த மருத்துவ அலகு, யாழ்ப்பாணப் பல்கலைக்கழகம். சித்த மருத்துவ அலகு, \$c 2020  
300 \$ap. vi, 155 ; \$bச.மீ. 21.  
490 \$a சித்த மருத்துவ வெளியீடு ; \$vஇல. 02  
650 \$aபாரம்பரிய மருத்துவம்  
653 \$aசித்த மருத்துவம்  
653 \$aநாடு மருத்துவம்  
700 \$aதயாலினி, தி.  
700 \$aவித்தியா, மி. பி.  
700 \$aகெளர்தர்ச்சர்மா, ச.  
700 \$aசாரணியா, தி.  
700 \$aவைகலை, தி.

**Example 4 : Mixed authorship**

020 \$a 9789559200055  
040 \$aNl\$btam  
041 \$atam\$btam  
082 \$a362.18\$bஅஸ்ரி \$223  
100 \$அஸ்ரின், மாக்ரெட்  
245 \$aமுதலுதவி கையேடு /\$c மாக்ரெட் அஸ்ரின் சக எம். சி. கசிலா திலகசிரி; பதி. மடிகாஷ் ஆபிஸ் ; மொழி. சமரவீர பர்வின் ... [ரணையோர்]  
260 \$கொழும்பு :\$புனித ஜான் ஆம்புலன்ஸ் சங்கம் மற்றும் படைப்பிரிவு, \$c2018.  
300 \$ap. 178 ;\$c.மீ. 21.  
650 \$முதலுதவி  
650 \$மருத்துவம்  
700 \$aதிலகசிரி, எம்.சி.கசிலா\$eபதி.  
700 \$aஆபிஸ், மடிகாஷ் \$eபதி.  
700 \$aபர்வின் சமரவீர \$eமொழி.

**Example 5 : Corporate author**

020 \$a9789550814213  
040 \$aN\$Lbtam  
041 \$atam\$htam  
082 \$a354.8606\$bஇலங்\$223  
110 \$aஇலங்கை மத்திய வங்கி  
245 \$aஅண்டறிக்கை : \$b2017 /\$cஇலங்கை மத்திய வங்கி  
260 \$aகொழும்பு : \$இலங்கை மத்திய வங்கி, \$c2017  
300 \$aப. [xiv],411. ;\$b ச.ம். 29.  
650 \$aவங்கி மற்றும் வங்கியியல், மத்திய- இலங்கை-பருவ இதழ்கள்



**Serial Publications**

**വാർ പ്രകാശന**

**പത്രവ വേണിയീടുകൾ**



## Serial Publications (DBIB-SP) – Version 2.0 (August 2023)

Field க்லேரிய புலம்	Subfield C_ப க்ஷேத்ராய் உப புலம்	Designation – MARC 21 கூடும் - MARC 21 நாமம் - MARC 21	Designation - Sinhala නාමය - සිංහල நாமம் - சிங்களம்	Designation - Tamil நாமய - தென்டெ நாமம் - தமிழ்	Repeatability ஆகர்வதை எல் மாறுதலுடையது
000	-	Leader	கியலூல	முன்னிடு	-
003	-	Control Number Identifier	பாலக அங்க ஹடுநூல்	கட்டுப்பாடு எண் அறிமுகி	-
008	-	Fixed Length Data Elements - General Information	ஐரோக்ஸ் ட்விட் கலோனிகரணயே அவை லோர்கூர்	தினை நீட்சித் தரவு - பொதுத் தகவல்	-
022		International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	ஏந்தெர்பாதிக புதித் தாலைக் காலையே (ISSN)	சர்வதேச தொழர் தொடர் இலக்கம் (ISSN)	R
a		International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	ஏந்தெர்பாதிக புதித் தாலைக் காலையே (ISSN)	சர்வதேச தொழர் தொடர் இலக்கம் (ISSN)	NR
040		Cataloguing Source	சுவிகரண இலாடுய	படியலாக்க மூலம்	NR
a		Original cataloguing agency	இல் ஜிலீகரண் அமைதலை	ஆரம்ப படியலாக்க நிறுவனம்	NR
b		Language of cataloguing	சுவிகரண் சுவால்	படியலாக்க மொழி	NR
d		Modifying agency	பாலையீடுதைய கருத அமைதலை	திருத்தியமைக்கும் நிறுவனம்	R
e		Description conventions	தலைக் கியலையே	விவரண குறிப்பு	R

041	a	Language Code Language code of text	நாடு கேள்வியை பெல்லை ஸ்தான கேள்வியை	மொழிக் குறியீடு மூலப் பாடத்தின் மொழிக் குறியீடு	R
080		Universal Decimal Classification Number Classification number	விடை எண் உரிமைக்காரன் அங்கைய ஏர்கை அங்கைய	அதைத்துவகை தசாம்ச பகுப்பாக்க இலக்கம்	R
2		Edition	ஸாஃக்காரன்கையை	பதிப்பு	NR
082		Dewey Decimal Classification Number	விடை எண் உரிமைக்காரன் அங்கைய ஏர்கை அங்கைய	தூயி தசாம்ச பகுப்பாக்க இலக்கம்	R
a		Classification number	ஏர்கை அங்கைய	பகுப்பாக்க இலக்கம்	R
2		Edition	ஸாஃக்காரன்கையை	பதிப்பு	NR
210		Abbreviated title	ஸாஃக்கீல்கை நாமலை	சுருக்கப் பெயர்	R
a		Abbreviated title	ஸாஃக்கீல்கை நாமலை	சுருக்கப் பெயர்	NR
245 <sup>22</sup>		Title Statement	வார்த்தக் குகானங்களை நாமலை	பருவ வெளியீடுங் பெயர்	NR
a		Title	வார்த்தக் குகானங்களை நாமலை	பருவ வெளியீடுங் பெயர்	NR
b		Remainder of title	எப நாமலை	உப தலைப்பு	NR
247		Former Title	வார்த்தக் குகானங்களை பெரு நாமலை	பருவ வெளியீடுங் முன்னையை பெயர்	R
a		Former Title	பெரு நாமலை	முன்னையை பெயர்	NR

<sup>22</sup> Suppose the library needs to show the whole-part relationship in a serial, for example, when a journal article is separately entered, the journal in which the article appeared can also be added to that entry. For this purpose, MARC 21 tag 773 (sub field 't'=Title) can be used.

260	Publication, Distribution, etc. (Imprint)	ഉക്കാങ്ങലു	വെണ്ണിയിട്ടു വിവരം	വെണ്ണിയിട്ടു വിവരം	R
a	Place of publication, distribution, etc.	ഉക്കാങ്ങലു ചേർത്തുനായ	വെണ്ണിയിട്ടുമുണ്ട്	വെണ്ണിയിട്ടുമുണ്ട്	R
b	Name of publisher, distributor, etc.	ഉക്കാങ്ങലു നൂമായ	വെണ്ണിയിട്ടാണ്	വെണ്ണിയിട്ടാണ്	R
c	Year	ഉക്കാങ്ങലു ലഭ്യത്വ	വെണ്ണിയിട്ടാണ്	വെണ്ണിയിട്ടാണ്	R
300	Physical Description	ഉക്കാങ്ങലു രീതേകരണ	പൊതീക വിവരം	പൊതീക വിവരം	R
c	Dimensions	റൈ-പല്ല (സെൻറീ ലീബർ)	നീംഗ-അകലമ് (ചതുമാർഗ്ഗ)	നീംഗ-അകലമ് (ചതുമാർഗ്ഗ)	R
310	Current Publication Frequency	ഉള്ളംഖം അക്കാദമി സംബന്ധത്വ	തற്പോഴെയ വെണ്ണിയിട്ടു ഇന്താവെണി	തற്പോഴെയ വെണ്ണിയിട്ടു ഇന്താവെണി	NR
a	Current Publication Frequency	ഉള്ളംഖം അക്കാദമി സംബന്ധത്വ	തற്പോഴെയ വെണ്ണിയിട്ടു ഇന്താവെണി	തற്പോഴെയ വെണ്ണിയിട്ടു ഇന്താവെണി	NR
b	Date of Current Publication Frequency	ഉള്ളംഖം അക്കാദമി സംബന്ധത്വ എഞ്ചിൽഹെക്റ്റുനായ	തற്പോഴെയ വെണ്ണിയിട്ടു ഇന്താവെണി ആരമ്പത്ത തീക്കു	തற്പോഴെയ വെണ്ണിയിട്ടു ഇന്താവെണി ആരമ്പത്ത തീക്കു	NR
321	Former Publication Frequency	ഒപ്പര അക്കാദമി സംബന്ധത്വ	മുൻക്കണ്ണയ വെണ്ണിയിട്ടു ഇന്താവെണി	മുൻക്കണ്ണയ വെണ്ണിയിട്ടു ഇന്താവെണി	R
a	Former Publication Frequency	ഒപ്പര അക്കാദമി സംബന്ധത്വ	മുൻക്കണ്ണയ വെണ്ണിയിട്ടു ഇന്താവെണി	മുൻക്കണ്ണയ വെണ്ണിയിട്ടു ഇന്താവെണി	NR
b	Date of Former Publication Frequency	ഒപ്പര അക്കാദമി സംബന്ധത്വ ആരമ്പിക്കു ദീനായ	മുൻക്കണ്ണയ വെണ്ണിയിട്ടു ഇന്താവെണി ആരമ്പത്ത തീക്കു	മുൻക്കണ്ണയ വെണ്ണിയിട്ടു ഇന്താവെണി ആരമ്പത്ത തീക്കു	NR

336		Content Type	අන්තර්ගතය වර්ගය	ඉග්ලක්ක බණක	R
	a	Content type term	අන්තර්ගතය වර්ගය සඳහා පදය	ඉග්ලක්ක බණක තොරුපාන යත්ම	R
337		Media Type	මාධ්‍ය වර්ගය	ඉග්ලක් බණක	R
	a	Media Type Term	මාධ්‍ය වර්ගය සඳහා පදය	ඉග්ලක් බණක තොරුපාන යත්ම	R
338		Carrier Type	වහක වර්ගය	කාන්ත්තියින් බණක	R
	a	Carrier Type Term	වහක වර්ගය සඳහා පදය	කාන්ත්තියින් බණක තොරුපාන යත්ම	R
362		Dates of publication and/or sequential designation	ප්‍රකාශන දින සහ/නො සකස්කාරීන පෙළ නම් කිරීම	බෙගියිංග තික්තිකள් මූර්ශුම් / අල්ලතු බෙගියිංග කිටුවෙම් තොරුර්ස්සි විශුරුම්	R
	a	Dates of publication and/or sequential designation	ප්‍රකාශන දින සහ/නො සකස්කාරීන පෙළ නම් කිරීම	බෙගියිංග තික්තිකள් මූර්ශුම් / අල්ලතු බෙගියිංග කිටුවෙම් තොරුර්ස්සි විශුරුම්	R
500		General Note	සටහන්	තුළුපු	R
	a	General Note	සටහන්	තුළුපු	NR
515		Numbering Peculiarities Note	අංකන විශේෂතා සටහන	සණ්ඩිල් බිසේල තුළුපු	R
	a	Numbering Peculiarities Note	අංකන විශේෂතා සටහන	සණ්ඩිල් බිසේල තුළුපු	NR

650		Subject added entry – Topical Term	வினா அதிர்த்துக் கூறப்படுத்தும் வினா மேலதிக் குறிவு	விடப் பதிலை பதிவு	R
a		Topical term or geographic name entry	வினா கீர்ணம்	விடப் தலையங்கம்	NR
653		Index Term-Uncontrolled element	ஸாடிகோர் சொல்கள் அனுகூலகினால் எடுத்துக் கொண்டு நிறுத்தி விடப்படும் பதம்	அதிகாரக் கோணவை தவிர்ந்த சுட்டியாக்கப் பதம்	R
a		Uncontrolled term	இல் படிய	அடிப்படைப் பதம்	R
856		Electronic Location and Access	ஓமேல்க்லோசைப் பேரிலே சுதா புலவிக்கை இலத்திரனியல் அணுமிடமும், பிரேவேசமும்	இலத்திரனியல் அணுமிடமும், பிரேவேசமும்	R
q		Electronic format type	ஓமேல்க்லோசைப் பேரிலே அகாஷி லாஞ்சை வகை	இலத்திரனியல் மாதிரி வகை	NR
u		Uniform Resource Identifier	சுப்பிர சுமித்து நாட்டுவும்	நிறந்தர வள அறிமுகி	R
y		Link text	சுலைடி பேல்	தொடர்புடைய பாடம்	R
z		Public note	மொடு சுவண்ண	போதுக் குறிப்பு	R

## EXAMPLE ENTRIES FOR SERIAL PUBLICATIONS

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### **Examples for English medium library materials**

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#### **Example 1 : A Journal**

022    \$a25132814  
040    \$aNl\$beng  
041    \$aeng\$heng  
082    \$a505\$223  
245    \$aCeylon Journal of Science  
260    \$aPeradeniya : \$bUniversity of Peradeniya. Faculty of Science, \$c2016  
300    \$a152 p. ; \$c29 cm.  
362    \$aVol. 48, No. 4 (Dec., 2019)  
650    \$aScience-Periodicals

#### **Example 2 : A Magazine - Open**

040    \$aNl\$beng  
041    \$aeng\$heng  
082    \$a305.2605 \$223  
245    \$aSunrise  
260    \$aColombo : \$bSunrise Senior Foundation, \$c2022.  
300    \$a152 p. ; \$c30 cm.  
362    \$aVol. 06, No. 01 (May-Jun, 2022)  
650    \$aElder person-Periodicals

#### **Example 3 : A Magazine - Closed**

022    \$a18002617  
040    \$aNl\$beng  
041    \$aeng\$heng  
082    \$a305.405 \$223  
245    \$aLanka Woman  
260    \$aColombo : \$bWijaya Newspapers Ltd., \$c2022.  
300    \$a66 p. ; \$c31 cm.  
362    \$aVol. 16, No. 05 (May, 2022)  
650    \$aWomen-Periodicals

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### Examples for Sinhala medium library materials

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**Example 1: Magazine**

022    \$a13915029  
 040    \$aNLS\$bsin  
 041    \$asin\$hsin  
 082    \$a004.05\$23  
 245    \$aúch mß.Kl  
 260    \$aකොලඹ : \$bවිෂය නිව්ස්පේපරස් ලිමිටඩ්, \$c2022.  
 300    \$aපි.40 ; \$cසෙ.ම්. 26  
 362    \$aජ්‍යති, 2022  
 650    \$aපරිගණක විද්‍යාව-වාරික ප්‍රකාශන

**Example 2: Magazine - Open**

022    \$a13915029  
 040    \$aNLS\$bsin  
 041    \$asin\$hsin  
 082    \$a004.05\$23  
 245    \$aවිෂය පරිගණක  
 260    \$aකොලඹ : \$bවිෂය නිව්ස්පේපරස් ලිමිටඩ්, \$c2022  
 300    \$aපි. 40 ; \$cසෙ.ම්. 26  
 362    \$aජ්‍යති, 2022  
 650    \$aපරිගණක විද්‍යාව-වාරික ප්‍රකාශන

**Example 3: Magazine - Closed**

022    \$a25132326  
 040    \$aNLS\$bsin  
 041    \$asin\$hsin  
 082    \$a618.05\$23  
 245    \$aආදරණීය අම්මි= \$bFor blooming moms  
 260    \$aකොලඹ : \$b සීමාසහිත ප්‍රින්ට බුක් (පුද්) සමාගම, \$c2016  
 300    \$aපි.40 ; \$cසෙ.ම්. 26  
 362    \$aජ්‍යති, 2022  
 650    \$aනාරිවේදය-වාරික ප්‍රකාශන

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### **Examples for Tamil medium library materials**

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#### **Example 1: A Journal**

022    \$a2719244X  
040    \$aNL\$btam  
041    \$atam\$htam  
082    \$a894.81105\$223  
245    \$பல்கலை  
260    \$aபேராதனை : \$bகலைப்பீடம். பேராதனைப் பல்கலைக்கழகம் \$c2023  
300    \$aப. 149 ; \$c.ம். 26  
362    \$தொகுதி 11, இதழ் 1 (ஜூன், 2023)  
650    \$தமிழ் இலக்கியம்-பருவ இதழ்கள்

#### **Example 2 : A Magazine - Open**

022    \$a20125143  
040    \$aNL\$btam  
041    \$atam\$htam  
082    \$a133.505 \$23  
245    \$aசோதிட்கேசரி  
260    \$aகொழும்பு : \$bஎக்ஸ்பிரஸ் நியஸ்பேபர்ஸ் சிலோன் பிரை. விமி., \$c2020  
300    \$aப. 98 ; \$c.ம். 26  
362    \$மலர் 12, இதழ் (ஜனவரி, 2020)  
650    \$சோதிடம்-பருவ இதழ்கள்

#### **Example 3 : A Magazine - Closed**

022    \$a1391460X  
040    \$aNL\$btam  
041    \$atam\$htam  
082    \$a297.05\$23  
245    \$aஅல்லைனாத்  
260    \$aகொழும்பு : \$bஇலங்கை ஜமாஅதே இஸ்லாமி, \$c2019  
300    \$aப. 48 ; \$c.ம். 28.  
362    \$மலர் 45, இதழ் 12 (ஷம்பர், 2019)  
650    \$இஸ்லாம்-பருவ இதழ்கள்

**Theses and Dissertations**

**පශ්චාත් උපාධී නිබන්ධන**

**ආය්වරික්කාකාලීන මූල්‍ය ආය්චුක් කට්ටුරාකාලීන**



## Theses and Dissertations (DBIB-TD) - Version 2.0 (August 2023)

Field ක්‍රමීකෘතය පුවම්	Subfield ලේ ක්‍රමීකෘතය ව_ප පුවම්	Designation - MARC 21 නොමය - MARC 21 නොමය - MARC 21	Designation - Sinhala නොමය - සිංහල නොමය - සිංහලම	Designation - Tamil නොමය - தமிழ் நாமம் - தமிழ்	Repeatability ප්‍රතිඵල්වන බෙ மාරුත්වනීමෙන්
Leader		Leader	නියමුව	යුත්ත්ගැනීම්	NR
003 <sup>23</sup>		Control Number Identifier	පාලක අංක හඳුනුව	கட්‍යුපාට්‌රු ගණ අறිමුකි	NR
008 <sup>24</sup>		Fixed Length Data Elements--- General Information	නිර දිග -පාලමාන තොරතුරු	தිශාර නීட්-සිත් තරුණ - පොත්ත් තක්වල්	NR
040 <sup>25</sup>		Cataloguing Source	සූචිකරණ මූල්‍ය	පර්යාලාක්ක මූලම්	NR
a		Original cataloguing agency	මුල් සූචිකරණ ආයතනය	ஆர්ථ පර්යාලාක්ක நிறுவனம்	NR
b		Language of cataloguing	සූචිකරණ හාමාව	පර්යාලාක්ක මොයි	NR
d		Modifying agency	සංශෝධනය කරන ආයතනය	தිරුත්තියමෙක්කුම் නිශ්ච්චණය	NR
e		Description conventions	ඡාලින නියමවලිය	විවෘණ තුළියුගු	R
041		Language code	ඡාමා කෙශකය	මොයික තුළියුගු	R
a		Language code of text	පෙළෙනි හාමා කෙශකය	මුළුප පාත්තින් මොයික තුළියුගු	R

<sup>23</sup>The MARC Code List for Organizations contains short alphabetic codes used to represent names of libraries and other organizations. For example, the NLSL code is LK-CoNLD. If your Library doesn't have a code already, request one here: [https://www.loc.gov/marc/organizations/\\_form-eng.html](https://www.loc.gov/marc/organizations/_form-eng.html).

<sup>24</sup>To build the fixed length data element, select the 24th character position (nature of content, Code 1) as 'm'.

<sup>25</sup>Use as relevant. For example, if the cataloguing source is the NLSL, 040\$a is LK-CoNLD.

042		Translation of Title	නේල නාමයෙහි පරිවර්තනය	නුරු තහව්‍යයින් මොඩ් පෙයරුපු	NR
a <sup>26</sup>	Translated Title	පරිවර්තන ඉන්ප නාමය	මොඩ් පෙයරුපුක්ස්පු නුරු තහව්‍ය	මොඩ් පෙයරුපු	R
y	Language code of translated title	පරිවර්තන ඉන්ප නාමයේ හාමා කේතය	මොඩ් පෙයරුපුක්ස්පු නුරු තහව්‍යයින් මොඩ් පෙයරුපු	මොඩ් පෙයරුපුක්ස්පු නුරු තහව්‍යයින් මොඩ් පෙයරුපු	R
080	Universal Decimal Classification Number	විදේ දෑම වර්ගීකරණ අංකය	අභේන්තුවක ත්‍යාම්ස පැහැකක් නිලක්කම්	අභේන්තුවක ත්‍යාම්ස පැහැකක් නිලක්කම්	R
a	Universal Decimal Classification Number	වර්ග අංකය	පැහැකක් නිලක්කම්	පැහැකක් නිලක්කම්	NR
b	Item number	අයිතම අංකය	වගක නිලක්කම්	වගක නිලක්කම්	NR
2	Edition identifier	සංස්කරණය	ප්‍රතිඵලිය	ප්‍රතිඵලිය	NR
082	Dewey Decimal Classification Number	විධී දෑම වර්ගීකරණ අංකය	ත්‍රායි ත්‍යාම්ස පැහැකක නිලක්කම්	ත්‍රායි ත්‍යාම්ස පැහැකක නිලක්කම්	R
a	Classification Number	වර්ග අංකය	පැහැකක් නිලක්කම්	පැහැකක් නිලක්කම්	R
b	Item Number	අයිතම අංකය	වගක නිලක්කම්	වගක නිලක්කම්	NR
2	Edition information	සංස්කරණය	ප්‍රතිඵලිය	ප්‍රතිඵලිය	NR
100	Main Entry - Personal name	ප්‍රධාන සාම්ලේඛය - කේතන නාමය	ප්‍රිතාන පත්‍රි - ඇස්රියර් පෙයිර්	ප්‍රිතාන පත්‍රි - ඇස්රියර් පෙයිර්	NR
a	Personal Name	කේතන නාමය	උස්ථිරයි පෙයිර්	උස්ථිරයි පෙයිර්	NR
242	Translation of Title by Cataloguing Agency	සුවිශ්චරණ ආයතනය ලබ දෙන පරිවර්තන ඉන්ප නාමය	පාද්‍යවාක්ක නිශ්ච්චාම බූෂණ්ඨ්‍යිතින්ම නුරු තහව්‍යයින් මොඩ් පෙයරුපු	පාද්‍යවාක්ක නිශ්ච්චාම බූෂණ්ඨ්‍යිතින්ම නුරු තහව්‍යයින් මොඩ් පෙයරුපු	R
a	Title	නේල නාමය	නුරු තහව්‍යයින් මොඩ් පෙයරුපු	නුරු තහව්‍යයින් මොඩ් පෙයරුපු	NR
y	Language code of translated title	පරිවර්තන ඉන්ප නාමයේ හාමා කේතය	නුරු තහව්‍යයින් මොඩ් පෙයරුපුක්ස්පු නුරු තහව්‍යයින් මොඩ් පෙයරුපු	නුරු තහව්‍යයින් මොඩ් පෙයරුපුක්ස්පු නුරු තහව්‍යයින් මොඩ් පෙයරුපු	NR

<sup>26</sup>If the main title is not in English, enter an English title. Add the code for English (eng) for 042\$y.

245		Title Statement	ஒன்று நாலைய ஒன்று நாலைய	நூற் தலைப்பு	நூற் தலைப்பு
a		Title		நூற் தலைப்பு	நூற் தலைப்பு
b		Sub Title	எல் ஒன்று நாலைய	உப நூற் தலைப்பு	நூற் தலைப்பு
c		Statement of responsibility (Author)	வரகிளே அகாடேமிய (கார்தா)	பொறுப்பு விபரம் (ஆசிரியர்)	நூற் தலைப்பின் ஏணைய வடிவம்
246		Varying Form of Title	ஒன்று நாலையே லெனத் அகாடேர்	நூற் தலைப்பின் ஏணைய வடிவம்	R
a		Title proper/short title	ஒன்று நாலையே/கோரி ஒன்று நாலைய	பிரதான நூற் தலைப்பு / சருக்க நூற் தலைப்பு	நூற் தலைப்பு
b		Remainder of title	ஒன்று நாலையே ஓதீர் கோவை	ஏணைய நூற் தலைப்பு	நூற் தலைப்பு
300		Physical Description	கொடிக் விசைநரை	பெளதீக் விபரம்	R
a <sup>27</sup>		Extent	அமாஞ்சய (செடி, வெல்தி கணக்கு)	பருமன் (பக்கங்கள்/ தொகுதிகள்)	R
b		Other physical details (illustration, figures)	வீதி, ரீல சுவரைக் சித்திரங்கள், வரையாங்கள்	நீணம்-அகலம் (சதம மீட்டர்)	நீணம்-அகலம் (சதம மீட்டர்)
c		Dimensions	டிரு-பல்ல (கேங்கிரிதோ)	இணைந்த சாதனங்கள்	R
e		Accompanying material	காலை லீன டெலா	நீணம்-அகலம் (சதம மீட்டர்)	R
500		General Note	சுவரைக்	துறிபு	துறிபு
a <sup>28</sup>		General note	சுவரைக்	துறிபு	நூற் தலைப்பு

<sup>27</sup>No of Pages, for example xv, 214 p.<sup>28</sup>This field contains the name(s) of academic advisors or committee members, preceded by a designation of their function. Format is [function]: [name]; [name]; [name]. Designation of function is followed by ":"; and multiple names are separated by ":". Names are in direct order, i.e. first name followed by last name. This field is optional, and may not occur more than once per record. In addition, there can be general notes. See the Examples section for details. In addition, refer to [https://pg-static-content.proquest.com/collateral/media2/documents/diss-USMARC\\_8.8.14.pdf](https://pg-static-content.proquest.com/collateral/media2/documents/diss-USMARC_8.8.14.pdf)

50229		Dissertation Note	கிளைந்து சுவடுகள்	ஆய்வுக் கட்டுறைக் குறிப்பு	R
a <sup>30</sup>		Dissertation note	கிளைந்து சுவடுகள்	ஆய்வுக் கட்டுறைக் குறிப்பு	NR
b <sup>31</sup>		Degree type	எபாடி உர்கை	படத்தின் வகை	NR
c		Name of granting institution	எபாடி ஒட்டுநய கர்ண அமைனேஸ்	படத்தை வழங்குகின்ற நிறுவனம்	NR
d		Year degree granted	எபாடி உர்கை	படம் பெற்ற ஆண்டு	NR
o <sup>32</sup>		Dissertation identifier	கிளைந்து நடைநிலை	ஆய்வுக் கட்டுறை அறிமுகி	R
506		Restrictions on Access Note	அலைஞர சீலை திருமேசி சுலபங்கள்	பிரேவேசத்தை கட்டுப்படுத்தும் குறிப்பு	R
		Terms governing access	அலைஞர சீலை திருமேசி சுலபங்கள்	பிரேவேசத்திற்கான நிபந்த்துகளைகள்	NR
520		Summary, Etc.	சுரங்கை அடிகை	சாராம்சம் போன்றன	R
a <sup>33</sup>		Summary, etc.	சுரங்கை அடிகை	சாராம்சம் போன்றன	NR
650		Subject added entry – Topical Term	விதைய அதிலைக் கல்லூலை	விடைய மேலதிக பதிவி	R
a		Topical term or geographic name entry element	விதைய கீர்த்தய	விடைய தலையங்கள்	NR

<sup>29</sup>Visit <https://www.loc.gov/marc/bibliographic/bd502.html> for details.

<sup>30</sup> Visit <https://www.loc.gov/marc/bibliographic/concise/bd502.html>. Additionally, refer to the Examples section of this volume.

<sup>31</sup>For example, \$bM. Sc.

3<sup>2</sup>Registration number, DOI etc.

<sup>35</sup>Legal, physical, or procedural restrictions imposed on individuals wishing to see the described materials.

653		Index Term-Uncontrolled	සාධකාල තොවන අනුවමන්ක පදය	අතිකාරක කොතෙව තබාර්නත ස්ථායාක්සපයත්	R
a		Uncontrolled term	ඖල පදය	අද්‍යපතේ පතම	R
700		Added Entry-Personal Name	අතිනේක සංලේඛය-ක්තරක නාමය	මොහතික පතිච් – ඇත්තියා පෙයා	R
a <sup>35</sup>		Personal name (Supervisor)	පර්ලයෝන උපලදීක නාමය	අය්බ මේර්පාර්කොයාණර පෙයා	NR
c <sup>36</sup>		Titles and other words associated with a name	නම හා අදැනු ගොටුව නාම නො නම්වූ නාම	පෙයා මුද්‍රුම ගණනය කොරුව පෙයාර්කන්	R
e		Relator term	සම්බන්ධක පදය (පර්ලයෝන ෋පලදීක)	ජොටර්ප් පතම (ඇය්බ් මේර්පාර්කොයාණර)	R
710 <sup>37</sup>		Added Entry-Corporate Name	අතිලංක සංලේඛය-ආයතන නාමය	මොහතික පතිච් - න්‍රුවන පෙයා	R
a		Corporate name or jurisdiction name as entry element	සංලංක දේශය ලෙස ආයතන නාමය නො සෑ- ස්ථානික නාමය	පතිවත් තකොයෙන්කමාක න්‍රුවන පෙයාර අවලතු අතිකාර පෙයා	NR
b		Subordinate unit	අංශය	පිරිව	R
c		Relator term	සම්බන්ධික පදය	ජොටර්ප් පතම	R
856		Electronic Location and Access	ඉලක්ටොනික පිළිම සහ ප්‍රවෙශය	இலக්තිරුණියல் அணෙම්ලි(මුම්, පිරුවෙශම්	R
q		Electronic format type	ඉලක්ටොනික ආකෘති ව්‍යුහය	இலக්තිරුණියல் මාත්‍රි වෙශක	NR
u		Uniform Resource Identifier	ස්කීර සම්පත් නැදුම්	නිර්නතර වෙන අඩුමුකි	R
y		Link text	සබඳ ලෙල	ජොටර්ප්‍යුතෙය පාලම	R
z		Public note	පොතුක් කුත්ප්	NR	

<sup>35</sup> Optionally, add personal name access points and relationship terms for degree supervisors, degree committee members, etc (Eg: \$aTabel, Elias A., \$esupervisor. For details, visit <https://www.oclc.org/bibformats/en/specialcataloguesing.html>

<sup>36</sup>Title of the person (eg: Prof.)

<sup>37</sup>For details visit <https://www.oclc.org/bibformats/en/specialcataloguesing.html>

## EXAMPLE ENTRIES FOR THESES AND DISSERTATIONS

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### Examples for English Medium Library Materials

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#### 1. Thesis with one supervisor

041     \$**a**eng  
082     \$**a**027.407205493\$**b**AMA\$223  
100     \$**a**Amarasiri, G.D.  
245     \$**a**A review of public library resources and services in Sri Lanka/\$**c**G.D. Amarasiri  
300     \$**a**xii,365 p,\$**c**30 cm+\$**e**Questionnaire  
502     \$**b**Ph.D.\$**c**University of Kelaniya\$**d**2018\$**0**FGS/03/02/05/2007/01  
506     \$**a**Full text available at the NLDSB  
520     \$**a**Sri Lanka's public library resources and services offer a commendable platform for knowledge dissemination and cultural enrichment. These libraries serve as hubs for learning, providing a wide range of books, periodicals, and digital resources to cater to the diverse interests of the population. They actively promote literacy and education, playing a pivotal role in fostering a reading culture among children and adults alike. Besides traditional resources, libraries also offer modern amenities like computer facilities and internet access, bridging the digital divide. Community-oriented programs and events further enhance their value by encouraging social interaction and collaboration. Overall, Sri Lanka's public libraries play a crucial role in empowering individuals and strengthening the collective intellect of the nation.  
650     \$**a**Public libraries-Research-Sri Lanka  
653     \$**a**Libraries  
653     \$**a**Digital resources  
653     \$**a**Information science  
700     \$**a**Satija, M.P.\$**c**Prof.\$**e**Supervisor  
710     \$**a**University of Kelaniya.\$**b**Department of Library and Information Scien

## 2. Thesis with two supervisors

- 041 \$aeng
- 082 \$a025.3132\$bWAN\$223
- 100 \$aWanigasooriya, P.
- 245 \$aEffectiveness of Online Public Access Catalogues(OPACs) in fulfilling users bibliographical information needs in university libraries in Sri Lanka/\$cP.Wanigasooriya
- 300 \$axii,362p .:\$c30 cm+\$eQuestionnaire
- 502 \$bMSSc.\$cUniversity of Kelaniya\$d2009\$0FGS/L/MSSc/01
- 506 \$aAbstract available at the NLDSB
- 520 \$cThe purpose of this study is to identify information needs of university community and find out the problems they encounter when they search OPAC of Sri Lankan university libraries. Attempts are also made to make proposals to upgrade the OPAC in university libraries in Sri Lanka. All the university libraries in Sri Lanka identified by UGC annual statistic report in year 2006 were considered as the population of this study. Although there are fifteen universities under UGC, only six university libraries indicate the availability of OPAC. Non probability purposive sampling method was applied for select the University of Colombo, Peradeniya, Sri Jayewardenepura, Moraatuwa, Ruhuna and Open University of Sri Lanka as sample. The structured questionnaires and face to face interviews were administered for 25 students, 10 academic staff members and 5 library administrative department heads (including librarian) from each university.
- 650 \$aOnline library catalogues-Research
- 650 \$aOnline information services-Research
- 653 \$aCatalouging
- 653 \$aOPAC
- 653 \$aUniversity Libraries
- 653 \$aSri Lanka
- 700 \$aSatija, M.P.\$cProf.\$eSupervisor
- 700 \$aRanasinghe, P.\$cProf.\$eSupervisor
- 710 \$aUniversity of Kelaniya.\$bDepartment of Library and Information Science

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## Examples for Sinhala medium library materials

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### Example 1: Dissertation with a single supervisor

- 041 \$asin  
082 \$a371.102307205493\$bරත්න\$223  
100 \$aරත්නවර්ධන, ජී.ඒ.සී.පී.  
245 \$aගුරු සිසු සංඝිවේදනයේ පවතින ගැටුම සංචාරකාත්මක අධ්‍යාපනය කෙරෙහි සිදුකරන බලපෑම පිළිබඳ අධ්‍යාපනයක /\$ඒ.ජී.සී.පී.රත්නවර්ධන.  
300 \$aණ. 171 ;\$cසේ.මි. 31+\$eපූර්ණවලි  
502 \$bසමාජය විද්‍යාපති උපාධිය\$cකැලිණය විශ්වවිද්‍යාලය\$d 2019\$0FGS/M/2012/09  
520 \$aවරතමාන අධ්‍යාපන ක්‍රමය නිසා උද්‍යතවන සංඝිවේදනයේ පවතින ගැටුම් සාජ්‍රවම සංචාරකාත්මක අධ්‍යාපනයට සාජ්‍රවම බලපායි.වයු පළාතෙහි පාසුල් පහක් නියැදිය ලෙස ගෙන සිදුකළ මෙම අධ්‍යාපනය මගින් පාසුල තුළ මතා සංඝිවේදනයක් පවත්වාගෙන යාමට නම් ප්‍රහාර භාෂාත්මක භාවිතයක් හා උගැනුම් උපකරණ භාවිත කළ යුතු බවත් අනාවරණය කරගෙන තිබේ.  
650 \$aගුරු-සිසු සම්බන්ධතා-පර්යේෂණ-ශ්‍රී ලංකාව  
650 \$aපාසුල් අධ්‍යාපනය-පර්යේෂණ-ශ්‍රී ලංකාව  
653 \$aසන්නිවේදනය  
700 \$aපියදාස, රෝහණ ලක්ෂ්මන්මහාචාර්ය\$eලපදේශක  
710 \$aකැලිණය විශ්වවිද්‍යාලය.\$b ජනසන්නිවේදන අධ්‍යාපනයනාංශය

### Example 2: Dissertation with two supervisors

- 041 \$asin  
082 \$a333.33507205493\$bසිල්වා\$223  
100 \$aසිල්වා, නිමන්ති  
245 \$aභුම් පරිහරණයෙහි දී කාලීන හා ආවකාශීය වෙනසකම පිළිබඳ අධ්‍යාපනයක/අනිමන්ති සිල්වා  
300 \$aණ. 154 ;\$cසේ.මි. 31+\$eසිතියම්  
502 \$bකලා පශ්චාත් උපාධිය\$cකොළඹ විශ්වවිද්‍යාලය\$d2000\$0MA/GEO/1999/20  
520 \$aලෝකයේ භුම් පරිහෙළුන රටාවන් ක්‍රමිකව වෙනස්වී ඇති අතර එනිසා ගැටුම රසක් ඇතිවි තිබේ.සෙවනගල හා තණමල්විල ප්‍රාදේශීය ලේකම් බල ප්‍රදේශීය ඇසුරින් මෙම අධ්‍යාපනය සිදුකර ඇත.  
650 \$aඉඩම් භාවිතය, ග්‍රාමීය-පර්යේෂණ-ශ්‍රී ලංකාව  
650 \$aඉඩම් පරිහරණය-පර්යේෂණ-ශ්‍රී ලංකාව  
700 \$aදංගල්ල, එන්..\$මහාචාර්ය\$eලපදේශක  
700 \$aඡයවර්ධන, එන්..\$මහාචාර්ය\$eලපදේශක  
710 \$aකොළඹ විශ්වවිද්‍යාලය.\$bහුගෝල විද්‍යා අධ්‍යාපනයනාංශය

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## Examples for Tamil medium library materials

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### 1. Thesis with one supervisor

- 041 \$aTam  
 082 \$a371.10072\$bஇராம\$223  
 100 \$aஇராமதாஸ், பொன்னன்
- 245 \$பெருந்தோட்டப்புற பாடசாலைகளில் ஆசிரியர் அமர்த்துகையும் கல்வியின் தராதர-  
 த்தில் அதன் செல்வாக்கும் : ஹட்டன் கல்வி வலயத்தின் தமிழ் மொழிப் பாடசாலைகளை அடிப்படையாகக் கொண்ட ஒர் ஆய்வு / \$cபொன்னன் இராமதாஸன்
- 300 \$axvii, 379;\$c.மீ. 30 \$eவினாக் கொத்து  
 502 \$bமுதுகத்துவமாணில்கொழும்புப் பல்கலைக்கழகம்\$dM Phil/2010/T/1
- 520 \$aபெருந்தோட்டப்புற பாடசாலைகளில் ஆசிரியர் அமர்த்துகையும் கல்வியின் தராதர-  
 த்தில் அதன் செல்வாக்கும் : ஹட்டன் கல்வி வலயத்தின் தமிழ் மொழிப் பாடசாலைகளை அடிப்படையாகக் கொண்ட இவ் ஆய்வின் படி ஆசிரியர் அமர்த்துகை நடைமுறைகள், பாடங்களுக்கான ஆசிரியர் பற்றாக்குறை மற்றும் ஆசிரியர் ஊக்குவிப்புக்கள் என்பன தொடர்பான முடிவுகள் பெறப்பட்டுள்ளன
- 650 \$aஆசிரியர் வினைதிறன்-ஆய்வு  
 650 \$aவினைதிறன்மிக்க கற்பித்தல்-ஆய்வு  
 653 \$aபணிக்கமர்த்துதல்  
 700 \$aகருணாநிதி, இ.மா.\$cபேராசிரியர்\$eமேற்பார்வையாளர்  
 710 \$aகொழும்புப் பல்கலைக்கழகம்\$bகல்விப்பீடம்

### 2. Thesis with two supervisors

- 041 \$aTam  
 082 \$a375.006072\$b ஞானரெ\$223  
 100 \$a ஞானரெத்தினம், கணபதிப்பிள்ளை
- 245 \$ 2007-புதிய பாடத்திட்ட அறிமுகத்தின் பின்னர் மட்டக்களப்பு மாவட்டத்தின் க.பொ.த. (சா/த) பர்ட்சை அடைவில் ஏற்பட்ட மாற்றம் / \$cகணபதிப்பிள்ளை ஞான-  
 ரெத்தினம்
- 300 \$axiv, 142 ;\$c ச.மீ. 30\$cவினாக் கொத்து  
 502 \$bமுதுகத்துவமாணில்கிழக்குப் பல்கலைக்கழகம்  
 \$dEU/PGS/2011/M.Phil (EDU)/01
- 520 \$a2007ம் ஆண்டு அறிமுகப்படுத்தப்பட்ட புதிய பாடத்திட்டமானது எந்த வகையில் மாணவர்களில் தாக்கத்தை ஏற்படுத்தியள்ளது என்பதை மட்டக்களப்பு மாவட்டத்தின் க.பொ.த (சா/த) பர்ட்சை எழுதிய மாணவர்களை மையமாக வைத்து இவ்வாய்வு மேற்கொள்ளப்பட்டுள்ளது. ஆய்வின் முடிவின்படி மாற்றம் ஏற்பட்டுள்ளதாக கண்டறியப்பட்டுள்ளது
- 650 \$aபாடவிதான மாற்றம்-ஆய்வு  
 653 \$aகலைத்திட்டம்  
 700 \$aகருணாநிதி, மா.\$cபேராசிரியர்\$eமேற்பார்வையாளர்  
 710 \$aகிழக்குப் பல்கலைக்கழகம்\$kலை கலாசாரப் பிடம்



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